Professional and Business Cards.

W. P. KENDALL, & CO IOM WISSION MERCHANTS AND WHOLESALE GRO. No. 11 & 12, North Water St. CERS. Oct. 24th, 1-61.

C. H. ROBINSON & CO., COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C. Office over J. A. Willard's Store. Entrance corner of Princess and Water Streets.

March 9, 1860.—158 &29. ALEXASUES OLDHAM, DEALER IN GRAIN, AND COMMISSION MER-

WILMINGTON, N. C. Prompt attention given to the sale of Cotton, Flour, Bacon and other Country Produce. Dec. 22d, 1859 WALKER MEARES,

DEJUGIST AND APOTHECARY. No. 45 MARKET STREET. A full stock of Medicines, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, Hair Brushes, Paint Brusees, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles, Landreth's Garden Seeds, &c., &c., constantly on hand. The attention of Physicians is especially called to the tock of Medicines, which are warranted as being pure. November 25, 1859.

WILLIAM H. LIPPITT. KIHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and Market sts., immediately opposite Shaw's old stand Wilming-

JOSEPH L. REEN, MONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the / public that he is prepared to take contracts in his line business. He keeps constantly on hand, LIME, CEMENT, PLASTER, PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press Brick, FIRE N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine, -he is prepared to put on Stills at the shortest notice

GEO. W. ROSE, ARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR. June 17

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Rewards.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,)

FAMPSON COUNTY. (W HEREAS, intelligence under eath of G. W. Au-trey, buth this day reached the undersigned that SOL and NED, two slaves, the property of G. W. Autrey, bath runaway, and lie out hid and lurking in swamps, woods, and other obsence places, committing dethem, the said slaves, forthwith to surrender themselves to helr master, or the lawful au hority, and we do hereby orslaves that if they do not immediately return to their master, and abswer the charges afbresaid. it is lawful for any person to capture them by slaying teem or otherwise, withcut accusation or impeachment of any crime. Given under our hands and seals, this the 224 day of

JOSEPH HERRING, J. P., [SEAL.] E. B. OWEN, J. P., SEAL.

FORTY DOLLARS REWARD. FRIER ARDVE REWARD will be given for said negroes, BOL, and NED, or Twenty Dollars for either of them, lead or alive, or for their confinement in any jail in the State so that I can get them again Sol. is about 50 years old, weighs about 210 lbs., about 5 feet 10 inches high, quick speken, smooth black skin, and a little grey. Ned is about 27 years old, about 5 feet 8 inches high, thick set, weighs about 1-0 lbs., quick spoken, black skin, and is a carpenter G. W. AUTHEY.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c.

PAINTS PAINTS. DURE WHITE LEAD; " Snow White Zine;

White Gloss Zine ; Linseed Oil, Varnish, Patent Dryers, &c. For sale whole W. H. LIPPITT, sale and retail, by

General Notices.

Dr. ARBINGTON. [SPLEASED to announce to the public, 🙉 I that having procured the services of a competent Assistant to take charge of the Mechanical branch of Dentistry, he is now prepared have Artificial Teeth inserted from one to an entire set, of any style desired.

my Prices reasonable, and every operation guarranteed to give entire satisfaction. as reference. Jan. 30th, 1862.

persons indebted to the estate of said deceased, to make | kilogrammes. immediate payment. Also for creditors to present their by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of recovery. SPEIGHT HILL, Executor.

For Sale and to Let.

THE BOTEL IN RENANSVILLE,

VALUABLE SOUND LANDS FOR SALE. FIGHE SUBSCRIBER, wishing to move to his late purchase all the saltpetre that it can yield will have been obtained dred acres of the best quality Pea Nutt land. About half the breadth, and may be easily laded out. the premises. Terms made easy.

public, that, after many years of experience, he has succeeded in inventing a WATER WHEEL which he can confidently recommend as being simpler in construction, order than any Wheel now is use or heretofore offered to

being a packed Wheel, no water can escape between the one of pure water. top of the Wheel and the bottom of the case, and consequently all loss of power from such escape of water is

This Wheel is a reaction Wheel. It is of east iron and is so simple in construction that any mechanic can put it in only six buckets and turns out \$4 square inches of water, being all that it requires for the performance of any amount It is new passed through a brass sieve, to separate any

or circular saw mills, cotton gins, factories, or any other produce of 3000 kilogrammes (3 tons,) thus refined, amounts kind of machinery in driving which water-power is used, furnishing sizes of Wheels from two feet upwards, adapted | ready for the manufacture of guspowder. to any head of water. I will furnish and put in running order a Wheel attached to any person's mill for \$75, or I will | management it is needless to enter in this memoir. sell the right to use one for \$25. I will also sell County and

Any person wishing to purchase Wheels, individual, County or state rights, or desiring any information will receive | tent with a brief period of drainage. Immediate attention by applying to or addressing Jomes Armstrong, John O. Armstrong, James M. Armstrong, Dob Sampson county, N. C , their Agents, Messrs. Hart & Easley, Wilmington, N. C., or the subscriber, GEORGE W. ARMSTRONG, Patentee.

This is to certify, that we, the undersigned, have seen the W. Armstrong, of Sampson county, N. C. It grinds a bushel drafted men get no bounty. of good meal in 3 minutes and 48 seconds, with 7 feet 5 inches of water, and saves half the water with comparison of HARDY HERRING.

JOHN BARDEN. DANIEL JOHNSON. R. W. TATOM. G. W. SMITH. March 28th, 1861.

Wilmington Journal.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA-WILMINGTON, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 13, 1862. 3 NO. 29.

Wanted.

YOUNG NEGROES WANTED. THE subscriber desires to YOUNG NEGROES, boys a give the full market rates. THE subscriber desires to purchase a number of Persons having such property to dispose of had better H. B. REGISTER.

Clinton, Sampson county, N. C., Feb. 6th, 1862. 24-3m* having such property to dispose of will find it to their advantage to address me at Cimon, N. C. JOHN BARDEN.

Jan. 30th, 1862.

The following are the directions for purifying nitre der, as given in Ure's Dictionary, under the head of

which they are mixed, and the intimacy of the admixture. 1. On the Nitre .- Nitre may be readily purified, by softs- Officers and Soldiers of Company G: a saturated aqueous solution of nitre, boiling ho , the tem- Company having here are first to come forward and re-enperature is 240 deg. Fabr.; and the relation of the salt to list for the war. its solvent is in weight as three to one, by my experiments: Your Company has done well, and deserves praise for we must not, however, adop the reneral isnguage of chemists, and say that three parts of nitre are soluble in one of sacred memories of victory and valor shall cling around it. We sincerely wished Abraham joy of his convert. D. boiling water, since the liquid has a much higher heat and greater solvent power than this expression implies.

Water at 60 deg. dissolves only one-fourth of its weight of nitre; or, more exactly, this saturated solution contains 21 | floating above you, shad be to you a sign, that they are yet per cent of salt. Its specific gravity is 1.1415; 100 parts in | to be placed by your strong arms in the firmament of Navolume of the two constituents occupy now 97.91 parts .- tions; and its spotless bur of white between the two red. boiling hot saturated solution of it; since on cooling ple it under foot. the whole would concrete into a moist saline mass, It was responded to by Capt. Brioks, in a most feeling consisting by weight of 24 parts of salts, mixed with and appropriate manner, showing true modesty to be not I part of water holding 4 of salt in solution, and in less a quality of the good soldier, than true bravery. The bulk of 1 of salt, with about 1 of liquid; for the specific ceremony was enliveded by the specific music of the gravity of nitre is 2,005, or very nearly the double of water. Reg mental band, and rendered solemn by the presence of It is better, therefore, to use equal weights of saltpetre and the remaining companies of the Regiment, who, one could water in making the boiling-hot solution. When the filter- not keep thinking, might soon be called upon to stand face

soda (a substance scarcely more soluble in hot than in cold | Cannon, or he satisfied until every invader is driven from | father and fellow solder .predations on the peaceful inhabitants of the State. These water,) a ready mode thence arises of separating that sait the soil of the South. are in the name of the State of North Carolina to require from the nitre in mother waters that contain them in nearly equal proportion. Place an iron ladle or basin, perforated with small holes, on the bottom of the boiler in which the or, and in some public newspaper, and warn the said the evaporation of the water, will fall down and fill the basolution is concentrating. The muriate, as it separates by sin, and may be removed from time to time. When small needles of hire begin to appear, the solution must be run

> rendered so pure by successive solutions and crystalizations, that it causes no opalescence in a solution of nitrate of si-

About the period of 1794 and 1795, under the pressure of the first wars of their revolution, the French chemists em-

than pure nitre. In the morrow morning the fire is increasthen it has been for some time in abullition, and when it Physicians of Wilmington, and patrons generally, given tion of that portion which the boiling motion may have

23-tf-w about 88 deg. C. = 190.4 Fahr.

This liquor is now transferred by hand-basins into the J. N. STALLINGS, Proprietor. | the washing chest or boxes. By the incessant agitation of the liquor, no large crystals of nitre can possibly Jorm .-When the temperature has fallen to within 7 deg, or 8 deg. Fahr, of the apartment, that is, after seven or eight hours

berieg to the bottom, or running into lumps, as well as to quicken the drying process. In the course of about four to trom 1750 to 1800 kilogrammes of very pure nitre, quite On reviewing the above process as practised at present,

Volunteering -The volunteering spirit is still on of Nashville and Louisville had been playing a "grab the increase throughout this part of the State. In this game" on the L. & N. R. Road Louisville owned merce. Naval Affairs and Accounts. county two rew companies have recently been formed, about more of the stock, and Nashville about Capt. Nichols' and Capt. Ross', and others are being | 600,000 that we understood the former came out second | (chairman.) The patentee refers to the following Certificate from tormed, one under Messrs. J. H. White, S. E. Beck best, be that as it may, the rolling stock was off the competent persons who have seen the operation of his and J. M. Springs, and one under J. A. Fox, Esq - road and we had to take the Edgefield road to a place The time has now come when men must either volun- on the Kentucky line called Haydenville. The Hayden performance of the new Water Wheel, invented by George teer or be drafted. Volunteers get \$100 boanty- may have been there but the ville was not, for we were Officers of the House.

Col. J Y. Bryce and J. B. French, Esq., are also went on to Clarkesville. There was one house away in forming a company .- Charlotte Democrat.

HORRIBLE.—A clerical gentleman who shall be cars, which next day took us on through nameless gets off the following: Why is Mrs. Lincoln Russellville and Bowling Green to Louisville. like Lezarus? Give it up! Because she rests in Abra- There was so much backing and filling, as sailors say, about the dread line of neutrality, and so ham's bosom!

MITEVILLE, February 25th, 1562. #ESSES FDITORS: -In these days, when idle shows and empty ceremonies are laid aside, and every event which YOUNG NEGROES, boys and girls, for which he will takes place has a stern significance, implying something not irappropriate to record events which in other days

might have been of no extraordinary importance. Indeed, ustice to our brave soldiers demands that all acts of hereism and devotion to their country's service should be writ-GENTLEMEN, I am happy to say that I am once more Now is the hour of our country's darger, now is the time when the patriot soldier goes forth to battle, with paril in front flank and roar, and if he ever deserves his country's seedy individual, who, book in hand, was whispering to was requested to act as secretary. gratitude, now is indeed the time. Let us honor them as several countrymen, and then cautiously jotting down A committee of seven, upon motion of Mr. O. G. of others, and not doubting that as long as our country is in darger, hosts of others will march to the front, to receive is like manner their due share of honor. When the news of our late reverses reached Fort Johnson, apt. Brooks' or saltpetre to be used in the manufacture of guspow- Company, (20th Regiment N. C. V., Col. A. Iverson.) of record, we asked our man what it was all about, and Brunswick county, were the first to volunteer for the war. Setting an example to their fellow soldiers, which they will doubtless follow in due time. For their good example and GUNPOWDER is a mechanical combination of sitre, sulphur, and charcoal; deriving the intensity of its explosiveness from the purity of its constituents, the proportion in

tion is water and crystalization, from the muddy particles | At the request of Major Lamb, Brigade Quartermaster, and foreign salts with which it is usually contaminated. In I am to present you will this flag, in consideration of your

It was responded to by Capt, Rrioks, in a most feeling ed liquid is allowed to cool slowly, somewhat less than to face with an enemy, to fight and perhaps to die for liber-ty and their country. Should they be called upon to do while the foreign salts that were present will remain with fully one fourth of nitre in the mother liquor. On redis- their State-and under the leadership of their gallant Colesolving these crystals with heat, in about two-thirds of net will reflect glory upon themselves, and those field offitheir weight of water, a solution will result, from which cers who have brought them to so high a degree of discipcrystaline nitre, fit for every purpose, will concrete on cool- line. When their time of service has expired, you may be assured, they will never turn their backs upon the field of As the principal saline impurity of saltpetre is muriate of battle, and march away home to the sound of the enemy's

Pespectfully Yours, &c., For the Journal.

No. 2. The ride from Atlanta to Chattarooga is through a Journal and Fayetteville Observer for publication off into the crystal zing cooler, in which moderately pure region known as the hill country of Georgia, and the nitre will be obtained, to be refined by another similar ope- scenery assumes a very bold and pleasing aspect. We noticed more cereals and less cotton than in former years; the Railroad is State property and is an excellent and well conducted read. Georgia is a magnificent ver. Such crystals are dried, fused in an iron pot at a temperature of from 500 deg. f., and cast into ant in the Southern Confederacy—her water power is 18th fleg't 2. C. V.) held expressive of their deep regret others are coming down through. Missouri. Their adimmense, comparatively little of it being yet put to nev of the loss of one of their members, Jas. S. Highsmith, who economic use—her rivers number about 50, many of was requested to act as Chairman, who appointed D. J. inch by inch. A battle was expected before this time, himself. ployed by the government contrived an expeditions, eco- them navigable between 300 and 400 miles. The State Moore and it is Blake to not as Secretaries, and V. A. Seaw- but the enemy are moving slowly and cautiously. When The gue-boats prepared for commission under the Trent ployed by the government contrived an expeditions, eds nominal, and sufficiently effective mode of purifying their is rich in minerals, of which we may mention, quar'z etc. D. J. Corbett and the conflict comes it will be a dreadful one, and unless difficulty, have been ordered to be dismanded. nitre. It must be observed that this sait as brought to the gunpowder-works in France. is in general a much couder ghany chain, iron, coal, limestone and a variety of slates, article than that imported into this country from India. It is extracted from the mirrors salts contained in the mortaris extracted from the mirrors salts contained in the mirror salts and t rubbish of old buildings especially those of the lowest and rate and even cold, and her productive capacity is illimilthiest descriptions. By their former me hods, the French could not refine their rite in less time than eight or ten days; and the salt was obtained in great lumps very difficult to dry and divide; whereas the new process was so easy and to the rescue and not wan in the South as the country. North Caro ina, a member of the Moore's Creek Rifle Guards, Company E. 18th Regiment S. C. V., the New Englander, but from the extent and variety of the New Englander, but from the extent and variety of the rescue and not wan dear brother coldier. James S. Highemith, of New Han ver country. North Caro ina, a member of the Moore's Creek Rifle Guards, Company E. 18th Regiment S. C. V., the New Englander, but from the extent and variety of the New Englander, but from the extent and variety of the rescue and not wan full complements of men. so quick, that in less than twenty-four hours, at one period her manufactures and the enterprise of her people. We cause has lost one of it most ardeat surporters, our Regiof pressure, the crude saltpetre was converted into a pure | rather auticipate on, "experience," but cannot refrain | ment and Company one of their best soldiers, the commusalt, brought to perfect dryness, and in such a state of extreme division as to supersede the operations of grinding and sifting, whence also considerable waste was avoided. I from canning attention to Chattaneoga at this perilous juncture of our affairs. This is a point of the greatest The following is a brief outline of this method, with cer- importance, in our opinion, and ought to be well cared soldier that had by long acquaintance and kind disposition whipping them at Boston Mountain. Gen. Price is in tain improvements, as now practised in the establishment for. By reference to a Railroad Map it can be seen at | gain d he affections of all who knew homof the administration des poudres et saitpetres, in France.

The refining boiler is charged over right with 600 ki ogrammes of water, and 1200 kilogrammes of saitpetre, as delivered by the saltpetriers. No more fire is applied than on the Tennessee river, is partly surrounded and entirely is adequate to effect the solution of this first charge of sa t | defected by the mountains towering upwards many hundpetre. It may be here observed, that such an article con- red feet; coal and iron are in abundance at the very doors. tains several delique cent salts, and is much more soluble. It is the great radiating centre for the entire system of ed, and the beiler is charged at different intervals with fresh Southern railroads, and stan is about equi-distant from doses of saltpetre, till the whole amounts to 3000 kilo- the cities of Louisville, Ky., on the north, Memphis, grammes. During these additions, care is taken to stir the Tenns, on the west, Montgomery, Ala., Macon and Milliquid very diligently, and to skim off the froth as it rises. ledgeville, Ga, on the south, and Columbia, S. C., on Dr. A. will continue as heretofore, to confine his profes- may be presumed that the solution of the nitreus salts is the east, with all their several connections, these being sional services exclusively to the preservation of the natural teeth, and treatment of diseases pertaining to the densold water are made into the pot, to quicken the precipital glance can be seen the imm are importance of such a kept affoat. When no more is found to fail, one kilogramme place to the Federa's—thus controlling the southern of Flanders glue, dissolved in a sufficient quantity of hot centres of communication. What does any one supwater, is poured into the boiler; the mixture is thoroughly pose the late gunbout excursion up the Tennessee river, resolutions, to wit : i). W. Situmons, Jr., R. G. Ward and AVING qualified as Executor to the last will and testa-ment of Thomas Hill, deceased, I hereby notify all grammes have been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will be found to the last will am a few and Florence, was been introduced, constituting altogether 1900 the last will be found to the last will am a few and Florence and worked together, the froth being skimmed off, with several into Alabama, as far as Tuscumbia and Florence, was | B. south rland who reported the following, which were following communication copied from a late number of the very heart of the South? Was it a more produte- Ira line, a member of the Catlin Dragoons," therefore eraby will give the subject their attention. Good bat-When the refining Equor affords no more froth, and is ry excursion to seize a few bales of cotton, or destroy a claims, properly authenticated, within the time prescribed grown perfectly clear, all manipulation must cease. The few government stores? Or was it to pioneer the way occurred in our ranks, this company has less a promising teries near Montgomery, supplied with gun cotton, fire is withdrawn, with the exception of a mere kindling, so to Chattanooga? Well, we believe they did not pass as to maintain the temperature till the next morning at the Muscle Shoals, and these, we are told, are not possable in ordinary water-we know other places that held by all connected with our company, and respectfully crystallizing reservoirs, taking care to disturb the solution were thought so-Roaneake Swamp, for instance. We tender to them our heartfelt sympathies in this sad becaveas hittle as possible, and to leave untouched the impure mat- | consider Chattanooga the most important point in all | ment. ter at the bottom. The contents of the long crystallizing that south-western country; and we know that the Fedcisterts are stirred backwards and forwards with wooden eral Government have had their eye on it ever since last thous adopted, to the tamily of the deceased, and to the DUPLIN COUNTY, formerly known as "The Union," paddles, in order to quicken the cooling, and the consequent more recently as "Parker's." together with the Fun-NITURE belonging thereto, will be effered for sale, at public raked as soon as they fall, to the upper cod of the doubly- unionist, Gen. L. C., urged Lincoln to push for this auction, on Monday, the 24th of March next. The terms | inclined bottom of the crystallizer, and thance removed to | point, avoiding Columbus, and ice heard the General say that the plan was approved, although the government were not then prepared to carry it out. We pretend to no military knowledge, but we think any ordipary comprehension can readily follow us in our ideas. in S. Carolina, offers for sale his Plantation on Topsail By means of the double inward slope given to the crystal- as given above. We have marry competent officers, and a your columns the receipt, through R. P. Melvin, Esq., ther-Sound, 12 miles from Wilmington, containing over five hun- lizer, the supernatant liquid is collected in the middle of we doubt not, but if the place be as important as we, of the tract is now under cultivation. Also, a small The saltpetre is shovelled out of the crystallizer into the or the Lincolnites think it, proper measures will be tract of piney land, lying in front of said place, on the main washing chests, and heaped up in them so as to standarbout adopted. We have noticed no account of it, but hope, evidence to us that the mothers and doughters of our isad the frequent bursting of firearms. It was, however, posroad leading to Wilmington. These lands are principally on the Sound, convenient for fish and systems—or for making Salt—and are believed to be as desirably located as any lands on the Sound. There is about one hundred acres lands on the Sound. There is about one hundred acres lands are principally six or seven inches above their upper edges, in order to all never forget the soldier, however far away from the learn donor has the warmest lively ascertained that it was superior to gunpowder for the filling of bombs, etc. A bomb charged with plugs the salt is company.

Com. Bladen Rifles (Co. H) of the very best Pea Land, ready to clear, a portion of besprinkled from the rose of a watering-can, with success | Clarksville and Nashville, controlling the Cumberwhich has already been deaded, and contains a large sive quantities of water saturated with saltpetre, and also land river, holding the junction waters of the Missquantity of seasoned trees, the very best for boiling with pure water, till the liquor, when allowed to run of, issippi, with immense depots of men and muni-Salt—and convenient to the Sound. Persons wishing to purchase a desirable residence would do well to examine ter of each sprinkling ought to remain on the salt for two ter of each sprinkling ought to remain on the salt for two or three hours; and then it may be softered to drain off through the plug-holes below, for about an hour.

All the liquor of drainage from the first watering, as well as a portion of the second, isset aside, as being considerably loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be like loaded but let us strain loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre, in order to be loaded on Cumberland Island Sunday leaded on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salts of the described on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salts of the described on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salts of the described on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salts of the described on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salts of the described on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salts of the nitre of the control of the described on Cumberland Island Sunday loaded with the foreign salt FIVEE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of informing the evaporated in the sequel with the mother waters. The last rivers? Nashville is to be deplored, but let us strain portions are preserved because they contain almost nothing every nerve to check them there. Our experience of but nitre, and may therefore serve to wash another dose of | East Tennessee is not encouraging, as our future narrathat sait. It has been proved by experience, that the quantity or water employed in washing need never exceed this of water, and more durable and less liable to get out of ty-six sprink ings in the whole, composed of three water. after this long digression. The ride from Chattanooga ings, of which the first two consist of fifteen, and the last to Nashville, via Murfreesboro', is very fine and the of six pots = 3 gallons E; or in other words, of fitteen scenery while crossing the Alleghanies very grand and A good portion of our lighter gaus, which the troops acid can be easily and cheaply made. Our chemists, This Wheel was patented on the 29th January, 1861. It sprinking of water saturated with saltpetre, and twenty- picturesque. This is a rich mineral country, lead, iron, The saltpetre, af er remaining five or six days in the coal, copper, gypsum, salt. nitrous earths, sulphur enemy. washing chests, is transported into the drying reservoirs, (springs) and marble are abundant. The nitre is found heated by the fine of the nearest boiler; here it is stirred up in limestone caves, some of which are very extensive, the enemy had also shelled St. Marys, and destroyed the estimated; and if we can indeed save great quantities from time to time with wooden shovels, to prevent its ad- and have been explored for a distance of 10 or 12 miles. greater portion of the town, the few citizens left there of gunpowder for the service of firearms by using gun water, grind from 12 to 40 bushels of Corn per hour, and is suited to any head of water from 2 feet upwards. It has pressure in the hand, and is perfectly white and pulverulent. not. We had visited Nashville a few weeks previously | place, and the enemy would hardly destroy it, unless small lumps of foreign particles accidentally present, and shore stated, this Wheel is patented, and I take pleas.

Small lumps of foreign particles accidentally present, and some foreign particles accidentally present. ure in offering it to any person wanting a cheap, powerful winter days, the drying basin may be twice charged, so as there that day from a prominent mansion, but no Con- drew's Sound Sunday afternoon. and durable Water Wheel, adapted to grist mills, upright to dry 760 or 800 kilogrammes. By this operation, the nett swer every purpose, equal to the best imported, and The mother waters are next concentrated; but into their through Bowling Green to Louisville, and saw the first terday forenoon. - Sava anh Republican, 5th inst. Confederate camp, Trousdale, then containing some 7,-000 Tennessee volunteers; this was on the confines of ductors must have shortened it greatly, and have been con- Kentucky, and at Mitchellville we saw the last Confed- sition of our Senators and Representatives on the Com-

few days previous to our present visit, the good folks

left to our meditations by the wayside, while the train

the fields, but the ladies with their attendants filled that

up, so we and other male bipeds stretched out in the

much mystery that we half expected to be halfel by a hand of old Dan el Bach's descendents. No checks bei g given on this route great confusion ares, and many a wo'n face proclaimed " missing baggage." We had izens of Wilmington convened on this evening, at the which will live on the pages of history as having tried men's quite an animated and free discussion on the question of Town Hall. The Mayor stated that the meeting bad souls, and proved the metal of which they are made-it is the day, and our Northern passengers were terribly ex- been called by him at the request of many citizens, for cited at the rebel flags gaily floating from many an the purpose of taking into consideration " the propriety "old Kentucky home," in the counties of Logan and of closing all the liquor establishments of the town Warren. We passed, before reaching Haydenville a during the war," when, on motion of Mr. O. G. Parsten, that it may be preserved for their benefit in the future. fine Southern camp, we forget its name. We were ley, his Honor, the Mayor, was called to the chair, and, much amused at a very mysterious and particularly on motion of Dr. Wm G. Thomas, Rob't G. Rankin their deeds come before our notice; not in disparagement in his book. We took him for a confidenceman or a board. Parsley, was appointed by the chair to prepare resoluing bouse runner; but when he had finished a whisper- tions for the action of the meeting, which committee ing confab with our next neighbor-a very unpromising | consisted of specimen of the genus homo-and made his mysterious was told "that ther feller's a recruitin." "Indeed," said we, " recruiting in a neutral State, and for whom?" influence upon others, a beautiful banner was to-day presented them by Col. Iverson; the gift of Major Lamb, now stationed in Wilmington. Col. Iverson's speech breathes were already a soldier." "Wall, I was in with the rabils, the committee on resolutions, through their committee on resolutions. but I was treated so bad, and had'nt nothin' to eat, that I run off, and anyhow I don't believe in Secesh no bow." A pretty specimen, thought we, but also for the repentant Lincolnite's veracity, we shortly learned from a gentleman from the camp, who recognized our worthy, that in flagrante delictu, and was at last drummed out of camp.

Tributes of Resp. ct.

CAMP STEPHENS, S. C., March 1st, 1862. At a meeting of the Robeson Rifle Guards, Co. D. 18th Regiment N. C. Troops, held this day Serg't J. B. Bowland From these data we may perceive in t little advantage shall be an emblem, that peace is girded by the red hands was called to the Chair, when Corp'l A. H. Moors was recould be gained in refining crude nitre, by making a of war, which you will wage against those who would tram- quested to act as Secretary, and Lieut, Morgan C. Lee and rivates B Stancel and Tham Britt, were appointed the committee to draft re-o'utions. The following preamble and resolutions were uranimously adopted :

WHEREAS, It has pleased Almighty God to remove from our midst, our beloved father and fellow soldier, Caleb Sutton, it becomes us to bow in humble submission to His will. Caleb Suit n was our elder member; was one among the first to enroll his cause on our list; he was 62 years of age. He left his home in defence of his country, with five cons in the service His friends per usded him not to volunteer; his reply was, that he should go with his boy. He was taken sick in January, with pneumonia; was quite sick in hospital but recovered, when on the morning of 26th Feb-

Therefore, As the fast tribute of re-pect to our departed Resolved, That in the death of Caleb Sutton our compa-

country's hour of peril-Resolved. That we deeply sympathize with the bereaved Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of the deceased, and a copy to the Wilmington Serg't J. B ROWLAND, Chairman.

Corp'l A H. Moore, Secretary. For the Journal. WEAD QUARTERS 18TH DEG'T N. C. V. CAMP STEFBERS, S. C. Mar to 3d, 1862

miss in which he lived a good and useful citizen, his friends Resolved 3d, That we simerely believe that our earthly o s is his eternal gain.

Resolved 4th, That we tender true sympathy to the be- proaching conflict for it will be a terrible one. reaved family and many friends and relatives. Besolved 5th, That the Secretaries transmit a copy of these resolutions and the proceedings of this meeting to the father of the deceased, and to the Wilmington Journal with

request to publish the same. on motion the meeting adjourned. Serg't D. P. BLAND, Chairman. D. J. Acone, } secretaries. E. E. BLAKE,

At a meeting of the "Gatlin Drago ne," held at their Camp in Swensboro', on the 26th day of Feb , 1862, Capt. E. w. Ward having been called to the chair, and Jas G. Scott apprinted secretary, an explanation by the chairman newspapers and elsewhere. The question, after very that the object of the meeting was to express the sentiments many successful experiments, was finally lost sight of, formally appointed hithery Governor of Tennessee. of the company relative to the dath of one of its members, but from what cause we do not remember, it indeed we Ira lime, the following committee was a pointed to draft

WHEREAS, We have r ceived intelligence of the death of teresting at this time. We hope that our chemists gen- the stone fleet at the mouth of Charleston harbor. oldier, an esteemed comrade, and a most worthy man. R solved, That we deeply deplore his loss, and assure his powder is scarce. Read: family and friends of the high estimation in which he was

a copy of the proceedings of this meeting, with the resolu-There is ing no further business, the meeting adjourned. Capt. E. W. WARD, Chairman.

CAMP PRICE, ACQUIA CREEK, VA., /

Messrs. Editors: - Allow me to acknowledge through T. M. SIKES, Capt., Com. Bladen Rifles (Co. H.)

here by the Gulf Road last evening, confirm the occu- teries and the like. pation of Cumberland Island and Fernandina by the Nothing prevented its being adopted for charging landed, were captured.

nandina, and took possession of the place. All the citi- furnish it at the lowest possible price for such use. - zens had retired and taken their moveables with them. The only point to be ascertained is, whether the axotic were unable to move in time, fell into the hands of the Riddel, Bertrand, etc., could soon decide this

The want of nitre is one of our drawbacks in the man- finishing the remainder before leaving; after diligent cotton for charging bombs and the like, it should be and were present when the State was counted out by some resistance should be offered, which is not possible.

Kentuckians glowing in their arder and zeal for "Dixie." | culated yesterday, is without foundation. No enemy On our previous visit we travelled from this city was in sight when the cars left there at 8 o'clock yes-

erate flag waving. But since our former and just a mittees of the Permanent Congress: SENATORS. Mr. Dortch is on the following committees: Com!

COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS .- The following is the po-

Mr Davis on the following: Figure and

Mr. Lander-Patents. Mr. Ashe-Judiciary. Mr. McLean-Foreign Affairs and Claims. Mr. Guither-Naval Affairs. Mr. MeDowell-Commerce.

Mr. Davidson-Post Offices and Post Roads.

Mr. Kenan-Accounts.

Mr. Arrington-Indian Affairs.

WILMINGTON, N. C., 5th March, 1862.

Pursuant to a call of his Honor, the Mayor, the cit-

Dr. Jas. H. Dickson, Hon. S. J. Person, Mr. Robert Strange, Col. John McRae, Dr. E. A. Anderson, Dr. W. G. Thomas, and Dr. J. D. Bellamy.

The committee having retired, the meeting was ele quently addressed by Col. Thos. D. Meares.

Resolved That when any of the evils which afflict sociey, assume unusual, great and aggravated proportions, they ead for measures of repression of more than ordinary stringency, and demand the active co-operation and strengous exertions of all good citizens to abate them.

be west by habit and repute," a thief, repeatedly caught | welfare of our State, and of our co-States, we have withing of nessed, with alarming apprehensions, for the well being of society, the great and greatly increasing vice of intemper-Resolved. That we regard with especial apprehension and

tearful forebodings of disaster, the great extent of intemperance among our soldiers and citizens, as seriously jeop ardizing the success of the glorious cause of our country, and as therefore loudly demanding the stern interposition of nilitary and civil authority in suppressing it. Resolved, That we cordially approve the ordinance recently passed by the Convention of this State, for the purpose of stopping the distillation of grain, as being loudly demanded by the pressing exigencies of the times

Resolved That the Commissioners of the town be remested and ins ructed to confer with the military as hori- same from falling into the hands of the enemy. ties, and adopt the most stringent measures for suppressing the importation, sale and use of spirituous liquors, in the cown of Wilmington and this military district during the continuance of the present war; and we, the citizens bereby pledge themselves to sustain the authorities, military and civil. in carrying out the spirit of these resolutions. On motion of O. G. Parsley, the secretary was requested to transmit a copy of these resolutions to the rusry, he was found dead. His comrades can never forget | Commanding General of this military district, the chairhim, for his good advice, his cheerful and lively conversa- man of the County Court of New Hanover, and the Cemmi-sioners of the town of Wilmington.

On motion of Col. Miller, it was Resolved. That the Editors of the Wilmington Journal be us has sustained a loss which we deeply deplore, in this our | requested to publish the proceedings of this meeting.

When, or motion, the meeting adjourned. JOHN DAWSON, CL

ROB'T G. RANKIN, Sec'y.

From the Little Rock Democrat, Feb. 27. From the West.

It is pretty certain that Price's command, or a por- raltar waiting coal. tion of it, has fallen back to the Arkansas line, and ef- In the House of Commons, the supplementary estimates fected a junction with McCulloch. Fifty thousand of the expenditure in the Trent affair, amounting to nine Federals are near the line; ten thousand of them in hundred and seventy-three thousand pounds, was agreed to. died in the hospital, March 3d, 1862, Serg't D. P. Bland vance through Arkansas will be contested so p by step, Palmerston said that Mr. Bright's opinions were confined to

From Pocahontas we learn that there is a Federal force at Greenville, Missouri, of two or three hundred the Yanko-Hessian soldier generally. The people of a true and responsive friend, and his father a dutiful son. Fort Smith and Van Buren are alarmed and some are Resolved 2d. That we deeply regret the loss of so good a moving off. The majority rely confidently upon our the Indian country with a small force and we hope he will be reinforced. The greatest anxiety is felt for the ap-

county make a show of retreating. If so McCuiloch and Price will start in pursuit of them to-day. The hundred and forty eight thousand pounds. enemy may attempt to reach Arkansas by a detour through the Indian country.

From the Montgomery Mail. Gun Cotton, Again. Some sixteen years ago, the question, can cotton b substituted for gunpowder? was much agitated in the

ever knew. The question has been revived, and the the New Orleans True Delta may prove profitably in- mac are quiet. Earl Bussell is satisfied about the sinking of might be used to our advantage some day when gun-It may be that our military authorities have not con-

sidered the question, whether in these times it would nest.

Lesoved, That the Secretary of be instructed to ferward ton powder. The scarcity and high price of ordinary gun
ton powder. The scarcity and high price of ordinary gun
five m les of the river. powder naturally suggests the inquiry, and I beg leave to call attention to ut. If cotton be steeped during fifteen minutes in the

monohydrate of azotic acid, and is then washed and ance, is then one of the most powerfully explosive substances known to chemistry. In Europe it was once suppose it would supercede

gunpowder, but it was liable to two objections. 1st. of of Blades County of 5 pair socks, I blanket and mattress lits cost price was six times greater than that of guncase, which were in de and presented to my company by powder. 2d. Its explosive force proves too powerful. being so much greater than gunpowder that it caused for the filling of bombs, etc. A bomb charged with gun cotton is ten times more destructive than one charged with gunpowder. So also, gun cotton an-FROM THE COAST BELOW .- Passengers who strived swers much better for mining purposes, submarine 'bat- guns were saved. All the buildings occupied by the mili-

secure some remaining property, when the Federals ton cannot now be manufactured as cheaply as gunpowder. The principal ingredient (cotton) can be had for On the same day, other vessels landed troops at Fer- the asking. Our patriotic planters, would be glad to

The importance of increeasing the sources of our sup-A report reached fown last night, by the cars, that plies of ammunition during this war cannot be over- of them towards St. Louis.

> SEWING NEEDLES .- A blacksmith in Wilkes county has commenced the manufacture of ladies' Sewing Nee- Confederate States, and the reverse towards the Northern dies, and will soon be able to supply any required quan- Government. tity. The sample which we have seen is for sewing cambric and fine linen, and to all appearance will an-" warranted not to cut in the eye."

Sewing cotton and sewing needles are now being made in the Southern Confederacy-who will start a button factory ?- Iredell Express.

"THE OPENING OF THE COTTON MARKET."-The New York Herald of the 27th has the following pleasing editorial article: The government is still receiving small supplies of cotl

Mr. Smith-Elections (chairman) and Rules and upon for another half million. At Memphis all the lowing is a list of her officers : cotton grown along the Tennessee and Cumberland rivers, in Northern Alabama and in part of Arkansas, 18 centred, and will be captured with the city. The Southern cotton will reach New York very quickly, and the Western cotton will be transported here by the railroad. We expect, then, to be able to give Europe the usual supply of cotton this year, and at the usual time. We think, also, that the price, now risen to an average of twenty-four cents, will then fall to the usual amount.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING. Per Square of 10 lines or less-cash in advance. One square, 1 insertion, 1 00 do do. 2 do...... 1 50 do. 2 menths without change..... 4 00 Advertisements ordered to be continued on the taside charged 374 cents per square for each insertion after the first. No advertisement, reflecting upon private character, can, under ANY CERCUMSTANCES, be admitted.

BY TELEGRAPH.

FOR THE JOURNAL.

CONFEDERATE CONGRESS. RICHMOND, VA., March 5th, 1862. Both branches of Congress were to-day engaged in discussing the bill authorizing the commanding Generals to destroy all cotton and tobacco liable to fall into the hands of the enemy. The House refused to pass the compensating clause. Pending a motion to reconsider the compensating

clause, the House adjourned. The opinion is strengthening that no change will be made in the cabinet.

MORE FEDERAL TROOPS SAILED.

NORFOLK, VA., March 6th, 1862. A large steamer left Newport News yesterday, loaded with troops, supposed to have gone to Hatterns to reinforce M. E. CONFERENCE POSTPONED.

The Southern Christian Advocate has a letter from Bish-

CHARLESTON, S. C., March 5th, 1862.

op Andrew, postponing the meeting of the General Confereuce of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, which was to have taken place at New Orleans on the first of April. Resolved. That as a community deeply interested in the | The time and place will be fixed on by a future meeting of CONFEDERATE CONGRESS, &c.

RICHMOND, VA., March 6th, 1862. The House of Representatives, to-day, passed the bill authorizing the Commanding Generals to destroy cotton, tobacco, and other property liable to fall into the hands of the enemy Ayes 72, nays 10.

A resolution was also passed, directing the Judiciary

Committee to inquire into the expediency of providing compensation to loyal owners of property destroyed by the military authorities, or owners themselves, to prevent the

"Foote" gave notice that he would introduce, on tomorrow, a bill providing for the purchase by Government of all the cotton and tobacco.

The Senate business was unimportant. Bishop Wilmer to-day consecrated the Episcopal Bishop of the Diocese of Alabama. The ceremony was very inter-

esting, and was largely attended. It is understood that Gen. Price, of Missouri, was confirmed to-day by the Senate as Major General. LATER FROM EUROPE.

NORFOLK, VA., March 6th, 1862. The steamship Norwegian from Liverpool on the 20th, and Londonderry on the 21st February, arrived at Portland on Tuesday last. The Royal mail steamer Arabia [Arago?] from Bremen has also arrived.

The Tuscarora left Gibraltar on the 13th February for the Spanish waters of Algesiras. The Somter was still at Gib-

The address to the Emperor of France, by the Fenate, Mountain will make that emmence as famous in history | was read, and the debate commenced on the 20th. The adca, and the effect made upon the manufacturers, but agrees with the Emperor that the friendly relations between the two countries renders neutrality incumbent.

The Bourse is lower. Rentes 69f. 91c. The defeat of the Spaciards by the Mexicans is confirmed. English funds at e dull. Consols flat. Money is in moderate demand at 2½ per cent.

United States stocks 93 per cent. LIVESPOOL, Feb. 21st .- Cotton-Sales for the past four days of 41,000 bales, of which 20,000 were taken by speculators and exporters. The market is firmer at a slight ad-Just as we go to press we have received letters from | vance. Orleans fair 143d.; do. middling 13d; Mobile fair the West, which state that the Federals in Benton 131d. Stock 479,000 bales, of which 178,000 were American. The increase of bull on at London, on the 21 d, was one

> American stocks were unchanged. The French troops will not leave Rome. The difficulty between Austria and Prussia is widening

FROM THE WEST AND NORTH. Sr. Louis, Mo., March 4 .- Columbus has been evacuated and burned by the rebels. It is a umored that the guns have all been carried to Fort Randolph. Andy Johnson has been Washington, D. C., March 4 - Gen. Banks' forces occupied Martiesburg on yesterday, without opposition. It is believed that Gen Jackson is at Winchester with a full force. The N. Y. Herald, of the 5th, says that affairs on the Poto

The Herald's Paris correspondent says that the Emperor is an enemy to the Union cause, and wil show it after he humbles England in Mexico. MEMPHIS, TENN., March 4th, 1862.

Columbus was entirely evacuated on Sunday afternoon. Everything not carried away was burnt. Many houses and private residences were also burnt. The Federals, twelve thousand strong, under command On Monday afternoon Commodore Hollins' gun-beats

fired upon and shelled them, keeping them back. The rederal lines extend around the town, upwards of a Up to four o'clock on Monday afternoon, the Federals dried, il, (corton), though hardly changed in appear- had made no response, and they were still being shelled from the gun-boats. It is supposed that the enemy will make an attack this morning.

An attack from the enemy's gun boats is momentarily Island No. 10 is strongly fortified. It is reported from & ashville that large numbers of negroes have been taken off by the Federal gun-boats.

MEMPHIS, TENN., March 5th, 1862. Later advices from East Tennessee say that Gen. Schoepf was making arrangements to advance by Big Creek Gap .-The recent demonstration at Cumberland Gap was a feint. There is no quorum yet of the Tennessee Legislature .-Besiness of importance is awaiting its action. The final evacuation of Columbus took place on Sunday afternoon. The provisions, ammunition, and nearly all the tary and many private residences erre burned.

Nothing later from New Madrid.

GEN, PRICE REPORTED TO HAVE WHIPPED THE FEDERALS. MEMPHIS. TENN., March 6th, 1863. The Captain of the steamer Vicksburg reached here this evening from New Madrid. He states that scouts had brought in the St. Louis Repub-

lican, which says that Gen. Price and a fight with the enemy

and whipped them. He killed one thousand, took many prisoners, and put them to flight, and is now in full pursuit It is credited here by many. MORE FAVORABLE NEWS FROM EUROPE. RICHMOND, VA., March 7th, 1862. Late English papers report a more favorable aspect of affairs towards the South at the opening of Parliament than at first announced through Northern channels. Nearly all

representative men express favorable views towards the

ABRIVAL OF H. B. M. SHIP RINALDO.-H. B. M. Ship Rineldo, Commander Wm. N. W. Hewitt, V. C., from Bermuda, arrived off Charleston Harbor on Tuesday morning, and signalled to Fort Sumter her desire to communicate. This desire being made known to the British Consulate, H. B. M. Vice-Consul H. P. Walker in the afternoon embarked on board the steamer Aid and visited the Rinaldo. He was received by Commander Hewitt, who delivered the dispatches, of which he was the bearer, for Robt. Bunch, Esq., H. B. M. Consul at this port. The dispatches brought by the ton from Port Royal; but in a very short time we shal have to be in the Royal Navy on this station. The Rinaldo is a fine steam sloop-of-war of 951 tons, and carries our possession, and at least half a million of bales are seventeen guns. She is the same vessel that carried our Mr. Bridgers-Military Affairs and Pay and Mileage. stored there. The Burnside expedition may be relied Commissioners from Halitax to St. Thomas. The fol-

WM. N. W. HEWITT, V. C., Commander. ARTHUR H. ALINGTEN, Lieutenants. RALPH L. IVERTON, EDWARD C. SMYTH, Master. ARCHIBALD L. ARCHER, M. D., Surgeon. ALEXANDER THOMPSON, Paymaster. ROBT. NELSON, Assistant Surgeon.

The officers and crew are reported all well.

Chas. Courier, 5th inst.